

**XFEL Budapest 19-dec-2006**

**ZucchettiGroup**  
Enterprise Wide Solutions

**Sir Walter Fontanini**

**Biometric  
Authentication  
Security and  
Usability**

**Criminal investigators have used fingerprints to identify suspects**

**loss of dignity and privacy.**

**“Big Brother” surveillance.**

**Many access-control systems use identification systems based on biometrics**

**An increasing demand for safety and security**

## **Traditionally, based on**

- \* something that the user knows
- \* something that the user has

But, ....traditional methods

do not authenticate the USER as such

are based on properties that can be forgotten,  
disclosed, lost or stolen.

main advantage

reduces the risk of information  
(passwords)  
or tokens (keys or chip cards)  
being stolen or passed on to  
unauthorized people...

- First measurement (acquisition)
- Creation of master characteristics
- Storage of master characteristics
  - Card
  - Database in a server
  - Workstation
  - Authentication terminal



- Acquisition
- Creation of new characteristics
- Comparison
- Decision

- The primary advantage of biometric authentication methods over other methods of user authentication is that they really do what they should,
  - i.e., they authenticate the user!!!

# Disadvantages of biometric authentication

- false rejection  $<1\%$
- False acceptance  $<1\%$
- biometric sensors limited lifetime
- User afraid
- Cultural problem

# Identification

- “one-to-many” match

# Authentication

- “one-to-one” search
- Not necessarily in a database
- Stored sample

**LEADER  
IN ICT**

**An undisputed landmark in  
the ICT sector**

**The most important Italian  
player**

Over **50.000**  
**Clients**

More than **45.000**  
**installations**

More than **1.600**  
**employees**

Over **1.000**  
**Partners**  
in Italy and abroad



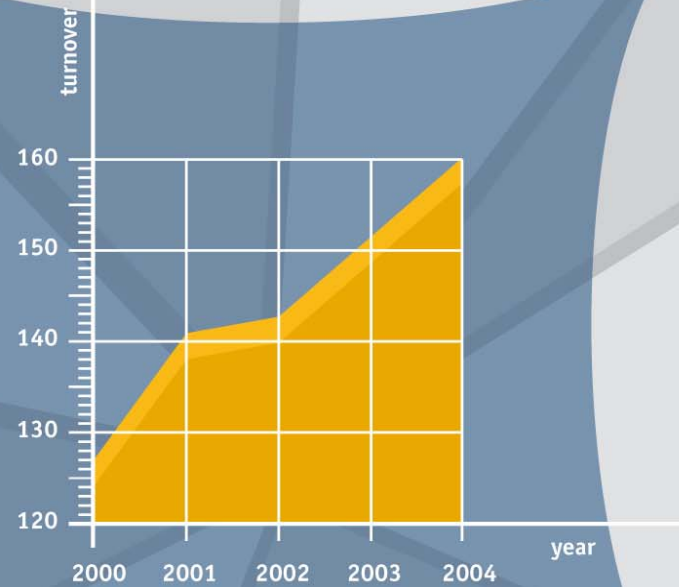
Over **800**  
**engineers**

daily involved in research and development

Over **14.000**  
**terminals**

for Time & Attendance - Access Control  
delivered each year

Zucchetti**Group**  
turnover (in MLN euro)



**A strong presence  
on foreign markets**  
**ZUCCHETTI HUNGARIA**

**ZUCCHETTI USA**

**ZUCCHETTI ROMANIA**

and its international network  
of over 100 partners worldwide



**STATE- OF-  
THE- ART  
TECHNOLOGY**

- ▼ **Biometric Technology**
- ▼ **Web based technology**
- ▼ **Single and integrated database**
- ▼ **Multiplatform**
- ▼ **Workflow**
- ▼ **Datawarehouse**

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***Innovation Technology***  
***in Hungary***  
***www.ith.net***  
**Thank you!**

**ZucchettiGroup**  
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